WATER FOR SOUTH SUDAN, INC.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

August 31, 2022





TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page No.
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT	1
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	
Balance Sheets	4
Statement of Activities	6
Statement of Functional Expenses	7
Statements of Cash Flows	8
Notes to Financial Statements	9



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors Water for South Sudan, Inc. Rochester, New York

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Water for South Sudan, Inc. (a New York nonprofit organization), which comprise the balance sheet as of August 31, 2022, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Water for South Sudan, Inc. as of August 31, 2022, and the changes in net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Water for South Sudan, Inc. and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate that raise substantial doubt about Water for South Sudan, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.



Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance, and therefore, is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements, including omissions, are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Water for South Sudan, Inc.'s internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Water for South Sudan, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Report on Summarized Comparative Information

We have previously audited Water for South Sudan, Inc.'s 2021 financial statements, and we expressed an unmodified audit opinion on those audited financial statements in our report dated December 7, 2021. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein, as of and for the year ended August 31, 2021, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

Heveron & Company

Certified Public Accountants

Heveron & Company

Rochester, New York

December 8, 2022

WATER FOR SOUTH SUDAN, INC. BALANCE SHEETS

August 31, 2022 and 2021

ASSETS

	2022	2021
<u>Current Assets</u>		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 789,624	\$ 875,604
Due from Related Parties	64,253	64,253
Contributions Receivable	-	15,437
Inventory	1,198	1,345
Restricted Cash - Social Insurance Held	10,502	18,184
Total Current Assets	865,577	974,823
Property and Equipment		
Buildings	279,142	259,142
Vehicles	1,565,855	1,411,542
Equipment	1,038,121	1,038,121
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(1,782,927)	(1,510,936)
Net Property and Equipment	1,100,191	1,197,869
Other Assets		
Investments	379,666	-
Security Deposits	920	
Total Other Assets	380,586	
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 2,346,354	\$ 2,172,692

LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS

	2022	2021
Current Liabilities		
Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses	\$ 70,294	\$ 115,471
Refundable Advances - Grant Funds	98,676	100,000
Total Current Liabilities	168,970	215,471
Total Liabilities	168,970	215,471
Net Assets		
Without Donor Restrictions:		
Undesignated	2,106,064	1,868,704
With Donor Restrictions: Purpose Restrictions	71,320	88,517
Turpose Restrictions		00,317
Total Net Assets	2,177,384	1,957,221
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$ 2,346,354	\$ 2,172,692

WATER FOR SOUTH SUDAN, INC. STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

For The Year Ended August 31, 2022 (With Comparative Totals for the Year Ended August 31, 2021)

	Without Donor	With Donor	To	tals	
	Restrictions	Restrictions	2022	2021	
Support and Revenue					
Gifts, Grants and Contributions	\$2,578,933	\$ 62,000	\$2,640,933	\$1,961,030	
Forgiveness of Paycheck					
Protection Program Loans	-	-	-	104,905	
Special Events	-	-	-	144,311	
Less: Direct Benefits to Donors	-	-	-	(4,283)	
Program Service Income	-	-	-	6,000	
Interest Income	7,247	-	7,247	528	
Other Income	437	-	437	-	
Net Investment Return	(27,483)	-	(27,483)	-	
Net Assets Released from Restriction	79,197	(79,197)			
Total Support and Revenue	2,638,331	(17,197)	2,621,134	2,212,491	
Expenses					
Program Services	1,974,774	-	1,974,774	1,584,004	
Supporting Services:					
Management and General	306,369	-	306,369	343,887	
Fundraising Expenses	119,828		119,828	105,489	
Total Expenses	2,400,971		2,400,971	2,033,380	
Change in Net Assets	237,360	(17,197)	220,163	179,111	
Net Assets - Beginning of Year	1,868,704	88,517	1,957,221	1,778,110	
Net Assets - End of Year	\$2,106,064	\$ 71,320	\$2,177,384	<u>\$1,957,221</u>	

WATER FOR SOUTH SUDAN, INC. STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

For The Year Ended August 31, 2022 (With Comparative Totals for the Year Ended August 31, 2021)

Supporting Services					
	Program	Management		To	otals
	Services	and General	Fundraising	2022	2021
Salaries and Wages	\$ 83,585	\$ 217,690	\$ 54,551	\$ 355,826	\$ 307,931
Payroll Taxes	11,281	17,973	4,506	33,760	27,484
Social Insurance	15,408	-	-	15,408	29,659
Gratuity Payments	-	-	-	-	89,679
Employee Benefits	3,865	2,112		5,977	5,711
Total Personnel Expenses	s 114,139	237,775	59,057	410,971	460,464
Grants to Foundation	1,561,054	-	-	1,561,054	1,242,960
Depreciation	271,991	-	-	271,991	227,706
Travel and Meals	10,754	10,452	3,503	24,709	694
Office Supplies	-	17,791	16,006	33,797	33,375
Professional Fees	-	8,756	23,892	32,648	32,797
Other	-	12,259	10,635	22,894	11,594
Supplies	15,819	-	-	15,819	-
Occupancy	1,017	11,714	2,935	15,666	16,077
Marketing	-	5,065	3,800	8,865	6,581
Insurance		2,557		2,557	1,132
Total Expenses	\$1,974,774	\$ 306,369	\$ 119,828	\$2,400,971	\$2,033,380

WATER FOR SOUTH SUDAN, INC. STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

For The Years Ended August 31, 2022 and 2021

	2022	2021
Cash Flow From Operating Activities		
Change in Net Assets	\$ 220,163	\$ 179,111
Noncash Expenses, Revenues, Losses and Gains:		
Depreciation	271,991	227,706
Forgiveness of Paycheck Protection Program Loans	-	(104,905)
Realized/Unrealized (Gains)/Losses on Investments	25,509	-
(Increase)/Decrease In:		
Due from Related Parties	-	(64,253)
Contributions Receivable	15,437	(15,437)
Inventory	147	119,995
Security Deposits	(920)	-
Increase/(Decrease) In:		
Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses	(45,178)	81,674
Refundable Advances - Grant Funds	(1,324)	
Net Cash Flow Provided/(Used) By Operating Activities	485,825	423,891
Cash Flow From Investing Activities		
Purchase of Property and Equipment	(174,313)	(231,609)
Sales of Investments	146,589	-
Purchases of Investments	(551,763)	_
Cash Flow Provided/(Used) By Investing Activities	(579,487)	(231,609)
Cash Flow From Financing Activities		
Proceeds from Loan Payable		53,430
Cash Flow Provided/(Used) By Financing Activities		53,430
Net Increase/(Decrease) in Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Restricted Cash	(93,662)	245,712
Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Restricted Cash - Beginning of Year	893,788	648,076
Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Restricted Cash - End of Year	\$ 800,126	\$ 893,788

NOTE 1 - ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Organization

Water for South Sudan, Inc. (the Organization) is a not-for-profit organization, which was organized to provide access to clean, safe drinking water to distressed communities located in East Africa. This is done by drilling wells and installing pumping equipment which are donated to the communities in which they are installed. The Organization also provides hygiene education and sanitation services to expand the impact of clean water and reduce disease. The Organization's support comes primarily from contributions.

Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. The significant accounting policies followed are described below to enhance the usefulness of the financial statements to the reader.

Net Assets

In accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the Organization reports information regarding its financial position and activities according to the existence or absence of donor or grantor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions – Net assets available for use in general operations and not subject to donor (or certain grantor) restrictions.

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions – Net assets subject to donor (or certain grantor) imposed restrictions. Some donor-imposed restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Other donor-imposed restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity. Donor-imposed restrictions are released when a restriction expires, that is, when the stipulated time has elapsed, when the stipulated purpose for which the resource was restricted has been fulfilled, or both.

Contributions restricted by donors are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions if the restrictions expire (that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished) in the reporting period in which the revenue is recognized. All other donor-restricted contributions are reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions, based on the nature of the restrictions. When a restriction expires, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statements of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

August 31, 2022 (Continued)

NOTE 1 - ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Contributions

The Organization recognizes contributions when cash, securities or other assets, an unconditional promise to give, or a notification of a beneficial interest is received. Contributions that are expected to be received in future years are recorded at their present value. Conditional promises to give, that is, those with a measurable performance or other barrier and a right of return, are not recognized until the conditions on which they depend have been met.

Consequently, at August 31, 2022 and 2021, contributions amounting to \$98,676 and \$100,000, respectively, have not been recognized in the accompanying statement of activities because the conditions on which they depend has not yet been met.

Revenue and Revenue Recognition

A portion of the Organization's revenue is derived from program service income and amounts received are recognized as revenue based on when performance obligations are met, which occurs when drilling wells with other organizations. Amounts received prior to the performance of services are deferred to the applicable period.

Income Taxes

The Internal Revenue Service has determined that the Organization is qualified as a charity exempt under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, and has also determined that the Organization is publicly supported. As a result, no provision for federal or state income taxes has been made.

Functional Expenses

The financial statements report certain categories of expenses that are attributed to both program and supporting functions. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the program, management and general, and fundraising categories. Expense allocation on a reasonable basis that is consistently applied is required. The expenses that are allocated on the basis of time and effort include salaries and wages, benefits, and payroll taxes. Travel and meals, professional fees, office supplies, occupancy, marketing, and other are allocated based on actual usage.

Marketing

Marketing costs are expensed as incurred.

August 31, 2022 (Continued)

NOTE 1 - ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Determining Fair Value of Financial Assets and Liabilities

As defined in the accounting standards, fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. This applies to all assets and liabilities that are being measured and reported on the fair value basis. Accounting standards require disclosures that establish a framework for measuring fair value and expands disclosure about fair value measurements. This statement enables the reader of the financial statements to assess the inputs used to develop those measurements by establishing a hierarchy for ranking the quality and reliability of the information used to determine fair values. Accounting standards require that assets and liabilities carried at fair value be classified and disclosed in one of the following three categories:

- Level 1: Quoted market prices and active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2: Observable market-based inputs or unobservable inputs that are corroborated by market data.
- Level 3: Unobservable inputs that are not corroborated by market data.

Property and Equipment

Property and equipment are stated at cost. The Organization capitalizes property and equipment with a cost of over \$1,000 and an estimated life of three years or more. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method based on the estimated useful lives of the assets, as follows.

	<u> y ears</u>
Buildings	30
Equipment	3-10
Vehicles	3-7

Depreciation expense amounted to \$271,991 and \$227,706 for the years ended August 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Use of Estimates in the Preparation of Financial Statements

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts of assets and liabilities, revenues and expenses, and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could vary from those estimates.

August 31, 2022 (Continued)

NOTE 1 - ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Inventory

Inventory consists of well supplies to be used in upcoming seasons and books, and are recorded at cost. Only books are included at August 31, 2022 and 2021 as all other inventory was transferred to the Water for South Sudan Foundation.

Comparative Financial Information

The financial statements include certain prior year summarized comparative information in total, but not by net asset class. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with the Organization's financial statements for the year ended August 31, 2021, from which the summarized information was derived.

Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Restricted Cash

For the purposes of the statements of cash flows, cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash include all cash on hand and in banks, which, at times, may exceed federally insured limits. The Organization considers all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents. Certain of these accounts are not federally insured. The Organization has not experienced any losses in these accounts and does not believe it is exposed to any significant credit risk with respect to cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash.

Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash consisted of the following at August 31:

	2022	2021
Checking	\$ 180,050	\$ 78,663
Savings	609,574	796,941
Subtotal - Cash and Cash Equivalents	789,624	875,604
Restricted Cash	10,502	18,184
Total Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Restricted Cash	\$ 800,126	\$ 893,788

August 31, 2022 (Continued)

NOTE 1 - ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

In September 2020, FASB issued ASU 2020-07, *Presentation and Disclosures by Not-for-Profit Entities for Contributed Nonfinancial Assets*. ASU 2020-07 requires the presentation of contributed nonfinancial assets as a separate line item in the statement of activities, apart from contributions of cash and other financial assets. The main difference between the guidance in ASU 2020-07 and previous GAAP is the disclosure of a disaggregation of the amount of contributed nonfinancial assets, qualitative information about whether the contributed nonfinancial assets were either monetized or utilized during the period, the Organization's policy about monetizing rather than utilizing the assets, a description of any donor-imposed restrictions associated with the assets, a description of the valuation techniques used, and the principal market used to arrive at a fair value measurement. During the year ended June 30, 2022 the Organization adopted ASU 2020-07 for its contributed nonfinancial assets. The Organization had no contributed nonfinancial assets as of June 30, 2022 and 2021.

NOTE 2 - LINE OF CREDIT

The Organization has a line of credit with a maximum authorization of \$50,000. Advances against this line bear interest at a rate of 3.5% above the bank prime rate. The line of credit is secured by cash accounts. There was no amount outstanding at August 31, 2022 and 2021.

NOTE 3 - RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

During the years ended August 31, 2022 and 2021, \$31,721 and \$35,615 was donated by board members, respectively.

Employees of South Sudan are able to borrow against future gratuity payments owed to them when the employee leaves the Organization. This is calculated by one month's wage multiplied by number of years employed. At August 31, 2022 and 2021, the total due to the Organization amounted to \$64,253.

NOTE 4 - INVESTMENTS

Investments in equity securities with readily determinable fair values and all investments in debt securities are measured at fair market value. Unrealized gains or losses on securities result from differences between the cost and fair market value of securities on a specified valuation date.

August 31, 2022 (Continued)

NOTE 4 - INVESTMENTS (Continued)

Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, economic conditions, world affairs and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the accompanying financial statements.

Investments are held in investment funds managed by professional investment advisors. As of August 31, 2022, the investments consisted primarily of cash, government securities and corporate bonds. A summary of investments at market value at August 31, 2022 is as follows:

Cash and Money Market	\$ 26,792
Government Securities	102,521
Bond Investments	 250,353
Total Investments	\$ 379,666

All of the investments are based on level 1 inputs in the hierarchy as described in Note 1.

NOTE 5 - LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY

For purposes of analyzing resources available to meet general expenditures over a 12-month period, the Organization considers all expenditures related to its ongoing program activities, as well as the conduct of services undertaken to support those activities to be general expenditures.

The following financial assets will be available for general expenditures within one year of the balance sheet date:

		2022	2021		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	789,624	\$	875,604	
Contributions Receivable		-		15,437	
Investments		379,666		-	
Less: Net Assets With Donor Restrictions		(71,320)		(88,517)	
	\$	1,097,970	\$	802,524	

Contribution income is received throughout the year and will also be used for general expenditures. In addition, there is a line of credit with a \$50,000 limit that can be drawn on, if necessary.

August 31, 2022 (Continued)

NOTE 6 - COMMITMENTS

The Organization is obligated under non-cancelable operating lease for the facility through October 2023. Rental expense for the years ended August 31, 2022 and 2021 totaled \$14,121 and \$14,892, respectively.

Future minimum lease payment commitments are as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2023	\$ 17,526
2024	3,000

NOTE 7 - DONATED SERVICES AND GOODS

The Organization receives donated services that, although substantial, do not meet the criteria for recording as revenue and expense under accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. These services performed were to help with administrative and board duties throughout the year. During the years ended August 31, 2022 and 2021, approximately 20 active volunteers provided 1,450 and 1,480 hours of service, respectively.

NOTE 8 - NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

Net assets with donor restrictions are restricted for the following purposes or periods at August 31:

	 2022	 2021
Subject to expenditure for specified purpose:		
Truck Purchase	\$ 62,000	\$ -
Capital Reserve Fund	 9,320	 88,517
-	\$ 71,320	\$ 88,517

NOTE 9 - GRANTS TO FOUNDATION

The Organization has a similar mission to Water for South Sudan Foundation (the Foundation) in South Sudan.

The Organization made grants to the Foundation for drilling, rehab, and hygiene projects as well as purchasing supplies for these projects. These grants totaled \$1,561,054 and \$1,242,960 for the year ended August 31, 2022 and 2021.

August 31, 2022 (Continued)

NOTE 10 - PAYCHECK PROTECTION PROGRAM LOANS

During the year ending August 31, 2020, the Organization applied for and was approved a \$51,475 loan under the Paycheck Protection Program created as part of the relief efforts related to COVID-19 and administered by the Small Business Administration. The loan was to accrue interest at 1%, but payments were not required to begin for six months after the funding of the loan. This was initially recorded as a note payable and subsequently recorded as forgiveness of debt when the loan obligation was legally released. The Organization recognized \$51,475 of loan forgiveness income for the year ended August 31, 2021.

During the year ending August 31, 2021, the Organization applied for and was approved a second loan under the Paycheck Protection Program created as part of the relief efforts related to COVID-19 and administered by the Small Business Administration, amounting to \$53,430. The loan was to accrue interest at 1%, but payments were not required to begin for ten months after the end of an eight- or twenty four-week loan forgiveness covered period. This was initially recorded as a note payable and subsequently recorded as forgiveness of debt when the loan obligation was legally released. The Organization recognized \$53,430 of loan forgiveness income for the year ended August 31, 2021.

NOTE 11 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Subsequent events have been evaluated through December 8, 2022, which is the date the statements were available for issuance.